

In this new series from PBS North Carolina, Ava and friends explore the world of science through hands-on experiments. In the episode "In a Pickle," Ava and Carter discover how cucumbers become pickles and experiment with an acid-base reaction.

To learn more, visit pbsnc.org/MiniFab.



Materials

- Vinegar
- Baking soda
- A glass
- A surgical glove

Instructions

- 1. Pour three tablespoons of vinegar into the glass.
- 2. Spoon two teaspoons of baking soda into the glove. Hold the glove by the wrist, and shake the baking soda down into the fingers.
- 3. Holding the fingers of the glove shut, stretch the wrist of the glove over the mouth of the glass.
- 4. Pull the glove up straight to let the baking soda fall into the vinegar and observe what happens.

Activity courtesy of National Geographic Kids











NC Foundations for Early Learning & Development (Pre-K)

Cognitive Development (CD)

- CD-1: Children use scientific inquiry and problem-solving skills.
 They ask questions, make predictions and observe changes.
- **CD-2**: Children demonstrate knowledge of physical science. They explore chemical reactions, gases and pressure in a hands-on way.

Approaches to Learning (APL)

- **APL-2**: Children actively seek to understand the world.

 Kids are naturally curious about the bubbling and inflation; this taps into joyful learning.
- APL-4: Children demonstrate creativity and problem-solving.
 They test, observe and adapt during the experiment.

Language Development (LD)

LD-4: Children communicate effectively.
 Describing the sequence of events builds vocabulary and expressive skills.

Emotional & Social Development (ESD)

ESD-6: Children develop relationships and social skills.
 Children collaborate, share ideas and engage in a shared sense of discovery.

NC Standard Course of Study: K-3 Alignment—Science

Kindergarten: Physical Science

- K.P.2.1: Compare observable physical properties of different kinds of materials.
 Children compare baking soda and vinegar and observe the reaction.
- K.P.2.2: Classify objects and reactions by observable changes.
 Foam, fizz and gas formation are classified as changes.

Grade 1: Properties of Matter

1.P.2.1: Understand solids and liquids and how they change.
 Children observe liquids reacting to solids to form gas (glove inflation).

Grade 2: Properties & Changes in Matter

• **2.P.2.1**: Understand that liquids and solids have properties that can change when combined. This experiment shows how chemical change results in a new substance (carbon dioxide).

Grade 3: Chemistry & Environmental Science

- 3.P.2.1: Recognize how different substances can change in physical and chemical ways.
 Children distinguish a chemical reaction (gas production) from physical change.
- 3.L.2.3: Explain how environmental factors (like soil pH) affect plant growth.







